## memorandum

DATE: September 27, 2006

REPLY TO

ATTN OF: Office of Nuclear Safety and Environmental Assistance (HS-22):Koss:6-7964

SUBJECT: Proposed Clean Air Act Rule Revising the New Source Review Program, for Review and

Comment

TO: Distribution

On September 14, 2006, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) proposed revisions to the Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) New Source Review (NSR) Program in attainment areas, and the NSR Program in nonattainment areas (71 FR 54235; available at the Department of Energy (DOE) Environmental Policy and Guidance Web site at

<a href="http://www.eh.doe.gov/oepa/rules/71/71fr54235.pdf">http://www.eh.doe.gov/oepa/rules/71/71fr54235.pdf</a>); these revisions are applicable to existing sources undergoing a major modification. The proposed regulations were developed to address recommendations of the President's National Energy Policy Development Group on NSR interpretation and implementation.

NSR is a preconstruction permitting program under the Clean Air Act that ensures that compliance with the National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS), or progress in attaining the NAAQS, is not compromised when air pollution sources are modified or added in an area, and that ensures that state-of-the-art emission control technology is installed at new plants, or at existing plants that are undergoing a major modification. The proposed rule potentially applies to physical changes that are major modifications at DOE steam plants, as well as other Departmental air pollution sources that are major stationary sources subject to the NSR program because of possible major modifications. NSR issues have been important for two DOE steam plants because of modifications carried out on their boilers.

In the proposed rule EPA has requested comment on the following three areas:

- EPA has proposed to change how NSR applies when an owner or operator modifies one portion of a facility in such a way that production or throughput in other unchanged portions of the facility increases, thereby increasing the overall efficiency of the operation. EPA calls this type of modification "debottlenecking." EPA proposes that emissions from the unchanged portions of the facility be excluded from the NSR applicability test if those emissions have already been taken into account (*e.g.*, if the excluded portions are already covered by an air quality permit).
- EPA has proposed to clarify how NSR applies when multiple projects are implemented at a facility. EPA proposes that projects that are related should be treated as a single project for NSR purposes. EPA calls this

- issue "aggregation." Staff at a major DOE site has indicated that aggregation could be an important issue at the site because small projects were previously treated as separate entities, each with emissions too low to be subject to PSD requirements, whereas aggregation could entail having to obtain a PSD permit for related, small projects.
- EPA has proposed to simplify the calculation used to determine if NSR applies where emissions increases and decreases are added together. EPA calls this issue "project netting." Previously, the netting calculation for a project resulted in a complex source-wide analysis of emissions increases and decreases over a five-year period. EPA is proposing to eliminate the need for a source-wide netting analysis if the net effect of the project itself does not result in a significant increase.

Please review this proposed rule and submit any comments you may have by October 30, 2006, to Ted Koss of my staff (<theodore.koss@eh.doe.gov>; 202-586-7964). In developing comments, please indicate the specific pages and section of the *Federal Register* notice to which each comment pertains. Questions concerning this rulemaking should be directed to Mr. Koss.

Andrew C. Lawrence

Director

Office of Nuclear Safety

and Environment

Office of Health, Safety and Security

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"Proposed Clean Air Act Rule Revising the New Source Review Program, for Review and Comment," HS-20 memo dated 9/27/06.

## **Program Offices**

Betty Nolan, CI-1 Steve Lerner, CI-40 Mark B. Whitaker, DR-1 O. J. Lawrence, EE-3 Russell Shearer, EH-1 Jim Disbrow, EI-10 Tom Evans, EM-3.2 Jay Rhoderick, EM-43 Jim Antizzo, EM-24 Steve Golian, EM-24 Karen Guevara, EM-32 Blaine Rowley, EM-21 Andrew Szilagyi, EM-21 Susan Weber, EM-23 Mark Jones, EM-13 Jim Fiore, EM-22 Steve Schneider, EM-42 M. A. Gilbertson, EM-20 Edward I. Rizkalla, EM-41 Sandra Waisley, EM-21 Connie Lorenz, FE-7 Craig Zamuda, FE-27 Phoebe Hamill, FE-24 N. L. Johnson, FE-35 John Shages, FE-45 Mark Matarrese, FE-7 Dan Ruge, GC-51 Bruce Diamond, GC-51 Mike Owen, LM-1 Bill Barker, NA-1 N.P. Buschman, NA-261 Xavier Ascanio, NA-124 Ken Chacey, NA-233 Alan Denko, NA-30 Jim Fairobent, NA-41 Mark Janaskie, NE-70 Raj Sharma, NE-70 David Moses, PI-43 David Zabransky, RW-20 Narendra Mathur, RW-30 Paul Golan, RW-2E Don Erbschloe, SC-3 Paul Bayer, SC-23.4 Sat Goel, SC-31.1 Van Nguyen, SC-31.1 Mike Kilpatrick, SP-40

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Bryan Bower, West Valley Demonstration Project
Jennifer Dundas, West Valley Demo Project
Greg Delwiche, Bonneville Power Administration
Steve Curfman, Albany Research Center
Hector Rodriguez, Albany Research Center
Greg Kawalkin, National Energy Tech Laboratory
Daniel McCollum, National Energy Tech Laboratory
Brad Tomer, National Energy Tech Lab
Michael Taylor, Naval Petroleum Reserves in
Wyoming, Utah, & Colorado, Casper, WY
Katherine Batiste, Strategic Petroleum Reserve Project
Management Office

Eugene Kelley, Strategic Petroleum Reserve Wendy Dixon, Pittsburgh Naval Reactors Office Earl Shollenberger, Pittsburgh Naval Reactors Office James Robillard, Schenectady Naval Reactors Office Erin Drobotij, Schenectady Naval Reactors Office Herbert Nadler, Southeastern Power Administration Darlene Low, Southwestern Power Administration David Pearson, Western Power Administration Jack Dodd, Western Power Administration Daniel Glenn, Amarillo Site Office Curtis Roth, Kansas City Site Office

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Jeff Baker, Golden Field Office
Susan Lacy, Sandia Site Office
Andrea Leal, Sandia Site Office
Steve Goodrum, Sandia Site Office
Ismael Valenzuela, Sandia Site Office

National Nuclear Security Administration

THRU: Frank Russo, Senior Advisor for Environment, Safety and Health

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Manager, Savannah River Site Office Manager, Los Alamos Site Office Director, NNSA Service Center, Albuquerque

Deputy Administrator for Defense Programs
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